

Table F-O-CPI-Share [CB]. Number and Percent of People in Official Poverty, and Poverty Share, by Demographic Characteristics and by State: 2002
 [Numbers in thousands of people]

	Total	In poverty		Share of Population	
		Number	Percent	Total	Poverty
				Percent	Percent
Total people	285,317	34,570	12.1	100.00	100.00
Race* and Hispanic Origin					
White alone or in combination	234,584	24,074	10.3	82.22	69.64
White alone	230,376	23,466	10.2	80.74	67.88
White alone, not Hispanic	194,144	15,567	8.0	68.05	45.03
Black alone or in combination	37,207	8,884	23.9	13.04	25.70
Black alone	35,678	8,602	24.1	12.50	24.88
Asian alone or in combination	12,487	1,243	10.0	4.38	3.60
Asian alone	11,541	1,161	10.1	4.04	3.36
Hispanic origin (of any race)	39,216	8,555	21.8	13.74	24.75
Age					
Under 18 years	72,696	12,133	16.7	25.48	35.10
Related children	71,619	11,646	16.3	25.10	33.69
Under 6 years	23,247	4,296	18.5	8.15	12.43
18 to 24 years	27,438	4,536	16.5	9.62	13.12
25 to 44 years	83,316	8,761	10.5	29.20	25.34
45 to 64 years	67,633	5,564	8.2	23.70	16.09
65 years and over	34,234	3,576	10.4	12.00	10.34
65 to 74 years	18,111	1,696	9.4	6.35	4.91
75 years and over	16,123	1,880	11.7	5.65	5.44
Family Relationship					
In families	236,921	24,534	10.4	83.04	70.97
Married-couple families	183,365	11,181	6.1	64.27	32.34
With related children under 18	113,970	8,528	7.5	39.95	24.67
Female householder, no husband present	40,529	11,657	28.8	14.20	33.72
With related children under 18	29,999	10,569	35.2	10.51	30.57
Unrelated individuals	47,156	9,618	20.4	16.53	27.82
Living alone	29,497	5,255	17.8	10.34	15.20
65 years and over	10,557	2,033	19.3	3.70	5.88

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	Total	In poverty		Share of Population	
		Number	Percent	Total	Poverty
				Percent	Percent
Type of Residence					
Inside metropolitan areas	232,738	27,096	11.6	81.57	78.38
Inside central cities	82,653	13,784	16.7	28.97	39.87
Outside central cities	150,085	13,311	8.9	52.60	38.50
Outside metropolitan areas	52,579	7,474	14.2	18.43	21.62
Region					
Northeast	54,023	5,871	10.9	18.93	16.98
Midwest	64,472	6,616	10.3	22.60	19.14
South	101,575	14,019	13.8	35.60	40.55
West	65,248	8,064	12.4	22.87	23.33
Educational Attainment					
Total, 18 years and over	212,622	22,437	10.6	74.52	64.90
18 to 24 years old	27,438	4,536	16.5	9.62	13.12
Less than 12th grade, no diploma	6,230	1,568	25.2	2.18	4.54
25 years old and over	185,183	17,901	9.7	64.90	51.78
Less than 12th grade, no diploma	28,599	6,653	23.3	10.02	19.25
High school graduate, no college	59,292	6,079	10.3	20.78	17.58
College: Less than Bachelor's degree	46,910	3,277	7.0	16.44	9.48
Bachelor's degree or more	50,382	1,893	3.8	17.66	5.48
Work Experience in 2002					
Total, 20 to 64 years	170,834	17,686	10.4	59.88	51.16
Worked at full-time jobs	116,724	5,102	4.4	40.91	14.76
50 to 52 weeks	97,479	2,547	2.6	34.17	7.37
Worked at part-time jobs	21,449	3,000	14.0	7.52	8.68
Did not work	32,661	9,584	29.3	11.45	27.72
Program Participation Status of Household Members					
One or more members received:					
Cash assistance	16,174	7,253	44.8	5.67	20.98

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 [Numbers in thousands of people]

	Total	In poverty		Share of Population	
		Number	Percent	Total	Poverty
				Percent	Percent
Public assistance or welfare non-SSI	6,559	3,929	59.9	2.30	11.37
SSI	10,734	3,952	36.8	3.76	11.43
Food stamps	19,017	11,379	59.8	6.67	32.92
Housing assistance	11,210	6,066	54.1	3.93	17.55
Energy assistance	6,347	3,229	50.9	2.22	9.34
Free or reduced-price school lunch	32,815	12,983	39.6	11.50	37.56
Household received both food stamps and cash assistance	8,099	5,362	66.2	2.84	15.51
Health Insurance Coverage					
Covered by:					
Plan related to employment of self or relative	175,142	5,572	3.2	61.39	16.12
Medicare	38,442	4,955	12.9	13.47	14.33
Medicare and Medicaid	5,258	1,873	35.6	1.84	5.42
Medicaid	32,985	14,007	42.5	11.56	40.52
Not covered	43,371	10,492	24.2	15.20	30.35
State				0.00	0.00
Alabama	4,432	640	14.5	1.55	1.85
Alaska	632	56	8.8	0.22	0.16
Arizona	5,424	735	13.5	1.90	2.13
Arkansas	2,690	532	19.8	0.94	1.54
California	35,068	4,605	13.1	12.29	13.32
Colorado	4,470	436	9.8	1.57	1.26
Connecticut	3,377	279	8.3	1.18	0.81
Delaware	796	73	9.1	0.28	0.21
District of Columbia	570	97	17.0	0.20	0.28
Florida	16,391	2,058	12.6	5.74	5.95
Georgia	8,413	939	11.2	2.95	2.72
Hawaii	1,219	138	11.3	0.43	0.40
Idaho	1,296	147	11.3	0.45	0.43
Illinois	12,495	1,594	12.8	4.38	4.61
Indiana	6,086	552	9.1	2.13	1.60

Table F-O-CPI-Share [CB]. Number and Percent of People in Official Poverty, and Poverty Share, by Demographic Characteristics and by State: 2002
 [Numbers in thousands of people]

	Total	In poverty		Share of Population	
		Number	Percent	Total	Poverty
				Percent	Percent
Iowa	2,899	267	9.2	1.02	0.77
Kansas	2,681	269	10.1	0.94	0.78
Kentucky	4,033	571	14.2	1.41	1.65
Louisiana	4,445	777	17.5	1.56	2.25
Maine	1,265	170	13.4	0.44	0.49
Maryland	5,419	400	7.4	1.90	1.16
Massachusetts	6,469	648	10.0	2.27	1.87
Michigan	9,897	1,152	11.6	3.47	3.33
Minnesota	5,044	325	6.5	1.77	0.94
Mississippi	2,785	513	18.4	0.98	1.48
Missouri	5,581	551	9.9	1.96	1.59
Montana	902	122	13.5	0.32	0.35
Nebraska	1,700	181	10.6	0.60	0.52
Nevada	2,114	188	8.9	0.74	0.54
New Hampshire	1,264	73	5.8	0.44	0.21
New Jersey	8,585	681	7.9	3.01	1.97
New Mexico	1,837	328	17.9	0.64	0.95
New York	19,224	2,690	14.0	6.74	7.78
North Carolina	8,146	1,165	14.3	2.86	3.37
North Dakota	632	73	11.6	0.22	0.21
Ohio	11,253	1,099	9.8	3.94	3.18
Oklahoma	3,473	489	14.1	1.22	1.41
Oregon	3,503	380	10.9	1.23	1.10
Pennsylvania	12,168	1,152	9.5	4.26	3.33
Rhode Island	1,055	116	11.0	0.37	0.34
South Carolina	3,989	568	14.3	1.40	1.64
South Dakota	743	85	11.5	0.26	0.25
Tennessee	5,655	839	14.8	1.98	2.43
Texas	21,482	3,362	15.6	7.53	9.73
Utah	2,308	228	9.9	0.81	0.66
Vermont	616	61	9.9	0.22	0.18
Virginia	7,108	702	9.9	2.49	2.03
Washington	5,988	657	11.0	2.10	1.90

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 [Numbers in thousands of people]

	Total	In poverty		Share of Population	
		Number	Percent	Total	Poverty
				Percent	Percent
West Virginia	1,747	293	16.8	0.61	0.85
Wisconsin	5,463	467	8.6	1.91	1.35
Wyoming	488	44	9.0	0.17	0.13

* Data for American Indians and Alaska Natives, and Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders are not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2003 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

Table F-Share. Index of Change in Poverty Shares for People in Families for Alternative Measures Compared to Official Poverty, by Demographic Characteristics and by State: 2002. [Percent of People in Official Poverty=100]

	Family-Official-CPI					Family-3 parameter-CPI					Family-3 parameter-RS				
	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE
Race** and Hispanic Origin															
White alone or in combination	100.0	99.6	97.9	101.9	101.2	99.4	98.9	97.1	101.5	101.2	99.1	98.4	96.7	101.0	100.4
White alone	100.0	99.5	97.6	102.1	101.4	99.5	98.9	97.0	101.8	101.4	98.9	98.2	96.4	101.2	100.5
White alone, not Hispanic	100.0	100.0	95.5	104.8	101.8	98.8	98.8	94.2	105.2	102.1	98.5	98.9	94.6	104.9	102.5
Black alone or in combination	100.0	100.7	104.6	94.1	95.0	101.4	102.3	106.4	94.1	94.6	102.4	103.9	107.5	95.5	96.2
Black alone	100.0	100.6	104.6	94.5	95.4	101.5	102.3	106.5	94.6	94.9	102.4	103.8	107.6	95.9	96.6
Asian alone or in combination	100.0	103.1	105.3	104.0	108.6	100.9	104.5	108.6	109.0	111.3	100.4	103.4	107.5	111.1	117.4
Asian alone	100.0	103.4	105.5	104.6	109.4	101.2	105.1	109.2	110.1	112.3	99.8	103.1	107.2	111.3	117.7
Hispanic origin (of any race)	100.0	98.9	102.6	96.9	100.7	100.7	99.5	103.2	95.0	100.1	99.9	97.3	100.6	94.0	96.8
Age															
Under 18 years	100.0	98.5	103.2	90.1	94.3	98.6	97.0	101.7	87.4	92.0	100.3	97.9	102.9	86.9	90.7
Related children under 18 years	100.0	98.6	103.0	89.2	93.2	98.5	97.0	101.5	86.4	90.8	99.8	97.6	102.3	85.1	88.6
Related children under 6 years	100.0	97.7	103.3	92.8	98.7	99.4	97.1	103.0	91.8	97.9	102.0	98.3	104.6	92.0	97.5
18 to 24 years	100.0	97.8	104.2	113.0	120.1	100.2	97.8	104.5	114.1	121.2	105.3	100.5	106.4	121.3	128.4
25 to 44 years	100.0	99.9	104.5	100.0	105.6	99.2	99.4	103.6	98.9	104.0	100.2	100.0	104.4	100.1	105.4
45 to 64 years	100.0	102.7	97.2	109.6	103.9	100.2	103.3	98.5	109.6	105.2	100.7	105.0	98.8	111.3	105.8
65 years and over	100.0	103.8	77.4	101.9	74.2	106.1	109.2	81.7	112.4	82.2	90.8	98.5	73.2	99.7	73.4
65 to 74 years	100.0	104.8	81.0	99.7	75.4	106.5	110.7	86.9	111.1	85.4	93.8	102.5	79.3	100.0	77.7
75 years and over	100.0	102.9	74.1	104.0	73.2	105.7	107.8	77.2	113.6	79.5	88.1	94.9	67.7	99.3	69.6
Family Relationship															
In families	100.0	100.6	101.0	94.5	95.6	102.5	103.0	103.3	97.9	98.9	102.0	102.1	102.4	95.6	96.4
Married-couple families	100.0	100.6	96.6	98.2	96.6	102.5	103.0	98.7	100.8	98.9	96.6	96.9	92.3	92.1	89.9

Table F-Share. Index of Change in Poverty Shares for People in Families for Alternative Measures Compared to Official Poverty, by Demographic Characteristics and by State: 2002. [Percent of People in Official Poverty=100]

	Family-Official-CPI					Family-3 parameter-CPI					Family-3 parameter-RS				
	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE
Married-couple families with related children under 18	100.0	99.2	100.3	92.3	95.2	98.5	97.7	99.3	88.7	92.2	92.7	90.9	91.8	79.0	80.9
Female hhlder families, no husband present	100.0	100.6	105.4	90.2	93.8	102.1	102.8	107.6	94.1	97.9	107.0	107.1	112.0	97.4	100.7
Female hhlder, families no husband present with related children under 18	100.0	99.1	105.5	87.6	92.6	101.0	100.0	106.6	90.0	95.3	106.2	104.5	111.4	93.7	98.3
Unrelated individuals (UI)	100.0	98.5	96.9	113.8	110.6	93.5	92.3	90.8	105.0	102.0	94.5	94.4	93.1	110.3	107.8
UI Living alone	100.0	100.0	90.6	103.8	91.0	92.5	93.2	84.0	95.0	82.1	87.4	91.5	82.5	91.9	79.1
UI 65 years and over	100.0	100.8	74.0	95.0	63.7	95.5	95.9	71.2	92.9	61.8	77.4	84.1	61.3	78.1	50.1
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	100.0	100.2	100.6	100.2	101.6	100.1	100.2	100.5	100.0	101.4	100.2	100.0	100.6	100.1	101.1
Inside central cities	100.0	100.5	105.2	98.9	103.2	100.1	100.4	105.2	98.9	103.9	100.2	100.7	105.4	98.4	102.8
Outside central cities	100.0	99.9	95.9	101.6	99.9	100.1	100.0	95.6	101.2	98.8	100.2	99.2	95.6	101.9	99.2
Outside metropolitan areas	100.0	99.4	97.7	99.2	94.3	99.7	99.3	98.3	100.0	94.9	99.4	100.1	97.9	99.7	96.1
Region															
Northeast	100.0	102.3	102.5	93.9	96.5	100.7	102.3	102.6	95.1	96.4	100.3	103.6	102.7	93.9	94.7
Midwest	100.0	98.1	98.8	103.5	104.6	100.0	98.2	98.2	103.9	105.0	100.6	98.7	99.9	106.5	107.8
South	100.0	98.6	98.3	101.3	99.9	99.8	98.5	98.5	101.7	100.6	101.2	99.0	98.5	100.9	100.8
West	100.0	102.3	102.2	99.2	99.0	99.8	102.5	102.2	97.4	97.4	97.2	100.2	100.8	97.5	96.0

Table F-Share. Index of Change in Poverty Shares for People in Families for Alternative Measures Compared to Official Poverty, by Demographic Characteristics and by State: 2002. [Percent of People in Official Poverty=100]

	Family-Official-CPI					Family-3 parameter-CPI					Family-3 parameter-RS				
	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE
Educational Attainment															
Total, 18 years and over	100.0	100.8	98.3	105.3	103.1	100.7	101.6	99.1	106.8	104.3	99.9	101.1	98.4	107.1	105.0
18 to 24 years old	100.0	97.8	104.2	113.0	120.1	100.2	97.8	104.5	114.1	121.2	105.3	100.5	106.4	121.3	128.4
Less than 12th grade, no diploma	100.0	98.8	106.1	106.3	113.9	102.3	100.5	107.8	110.2	117.7	109.5	105.0	111.1	120.0	128.1
25 years old and over	100.0	101.6	96.8	103.4	98.8	100.9	102.6	97.7	104.9	100.0	98.5	101.3	96.4	103.5	99.1
Less than 12th grade, no diploma	100.0	102.8	99.3	99.4	93.4	102.0	104.6	101.2	102.5	96.3	97.3	101.8	98.2	97.6	92.2
High school graduate, no college	100.0	101.7	96.8	103.5	98.6	100.1	102.1	97.6	104.8	100.3	99.1	101.6	96.9	103.5	98.9
College: Less than bachelor's degree	100.0	100.2	95.6	105.4	103.4	100.3	101.6	95.0	103.0	100.2	97.6	99.9	95.2	104.8	102.8
Bachelor's degree or more	100.0	99.3	90.0	113.9	110.1	100.4	98.5	90.0	117.1	112.1	102.4	100.6	90.6	122.0	117.7
Work Experience in 2002															
Total, 20 to 64 years	100.0	100.4	102.1	105.6	107.9	99.6	100.2	102.1	105.0	107.6	101.3	101.6	103.0	107.6	109.8
Worked at full-time jobs	100.0	98.1	99.7	101.5	107.2	98.8	97.4	99.2	97.6	102.9	91.7	88.8	90.4	90.8	96.0
50 to 52 weeks	100.0	98.1	98.6	98.3	105.6	100.4	99.4	99.4	92.4	99.4	86.9	84.2	84.8	81.6	88.4
Worked at part-time jobs	100.0	98.2	100.2	109.9	112.2	96.7	95.2	96.4	105.7	109.1	100.7	97.4	98.4	107.4	110.1
Did not work	100.0	102.2	103.9	106.5	107.0	100.9	103.2	105.5	108.8	109.6	106.6	109.8	111.2	116.5	117.1
Program Participation Status of															

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	Family-Official-CPI					Family-3 parameter-CPI					Family-3 parameter-RS				
	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE
Household Members															
One or more members received:															
Cash assistance	100.0	120.3	127.6	87.5	89.1	100.3	122.5	129.4	88.9	89.8	103.2	133.5	139.4	86.3	87.4
Public assistance or welfare (non-SSI)	100.0	108.2	116.9	86.6	91.8	99.9	108.4	117.6	87.6	92.2	109.3	121.0	130.5	86.8	90.5
SSI	100.0	134.3	140.4	86.3	83.9	100.7	138.5	143.1	88.0	85.0	95.5	149.0	151.5	82.4	80.9
Food stamps	100.0	101.6	108.3	82.0	84.4	100.0	101.8	108.5	81.4	83.7	104.8	108.6	115.3	78.9	81.6
Housing assistance	100.0	103.5	114.1	69.1	74.9	99.6	103.0	114.1	66.4	72.5	105.2	110.4	121.3	64.7	70.3
Energy assistance	100.0	103.2	105.0	84.6	83.5	99.7	103.8	106.8	86.3	83.4	103.0	109.2	111.0	81.3	80.5
Free or reduced-price school lunch	100.0	99.4	104.9	84.7	88.6	98.3	97.8	103.5	81.9	86.0	99.4	98.5	103.9	80.2	83.4
Household received both food stamps and cash assistance	100.0	109.4	117.7	83.1	85.2	100.2	110.5	119.0	83.5	85.1	105.6	123.1	131.1	79.2	81.3
Health Insurance Coverage															
Covered by:															
Plan related to employment of self or relative	100.0	97.6	92.2	95.9	96.6	99.0	96.7	91.3	94.2	96.2	90.9	87.8	82.1	89.5	91.3
Medicare	100.0	105.3	86.5	98.5	77.3	103.5	108.5	89.3	104.9	81.8	90.4	100.9	82.9	93.4	73.5
and Medicaid	100.0	118.7	116.3	81.9	73.0	101.0	119.4	117.8	84.4	74.1	86.3	119.4	115.6	73.4	65.4
Medicaid	100.0	105.7	110.5	88.0	90.0	99.7	105.5	110.7	87.3	89.4	101.3	110.0	115.0	85.1	86.6
Not covered	100.0	96.2	100.2	110.6	114.8	100.7	96.8	100.3	110.5	114.2	103.9	97.6	100.4	115.5	119.1
State															
Alabama	100.0	101.7	98.1	100.1	93.0	101.3	99.8	100.6	98.3	88.9	100.0	102.5	98.2	94.5	84.3

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	Family-Official-CPI					Family-3 parameter-CPI					Family-3 parameter-RS				
	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE
Alaska	100.0	99.7	96.8	93.4	89.7	98.8	99.7	97.4	84.9	83.2	86.6	91.5	91.8	85.0	83.3
Arizona	100.0	96.3	102.0	103.8	103.4	102.1	97.2	102.7	110.2	110.2	105.7	99.2	103.3	108.4	106.5
Arkansas	100.0	95.8	95.9	97.2	95.6	98.7	94.8	94.0	93.3	92.4	99.1	94.6	93.0	97.8	94.3
California	100.0	104.9	103.7	98.7	98.0	100.2	105.9	104.3	95.7	95.4	94.8	101.3	101.8	94.8	93.3
Colorado	100.0	96.1	90.4	108.7	107.2	100.1	95.1	88.5	104.1	99.0	99.2	92.7	93.5	109.5	107.4
Connecticut	100.0	103.4	99.4	89.9	87.3	100.9	103.8	102.6	95.3	90.7	105.1	110.6	112.8	83.1	84.8
Delaware	100.0	102.4	98.6	100.9	93.5	99.2	103.7	100.6	100.2	93.0	93.0	96.1	100.6	103.0	102.7
District of Columbia	100.0	99.5	102.1	105.3	111.5	102.6	100.5	104.9	108.1	114.0	113.7	110.2	114.9	109.2	113.4
Florida	100.0	99.8	98.3	101.3	99.9	101.3	100.0	96.5	103.3	102.8	98.0	96.1	92.9	99.0	99.3
Georgia	100.0	100.0	100.7	96.8	90.5	101.1	101.5	99.9	100.9	94.6	95.0	96.2	98.7	94.0	97.6
Hawaii	100.0	103.5	108.8	92.1	92.4	102.0	106.3	112.5	95.4	95.5	106.3	115.4	119.8	96.8	100.2
Idaho	100.0	95.2	100.7	105.1	107.8	97.1	94.6	99.2	100.4	103.3	93.2	88.6	90.0	94.0	94.1
Illinois	100.0	97.0	99.6	100.0	105.2	102.5	100.4	102.1	104.2	109.4	102.3	99.6	102.7	110.7	114.0
Indiana	100.0	97.5	95.0	115.6	108.7	98.5	99.4	95.2	110.9	106.4	106.0	107.9	104.7	110.4	103.8
Iowa	100.0	100.6	101.6	106.4	113.9	100.9	101.4	102.9	107.8	112.7	101.2	102.6	102.7	107.5	112.3
Kansas	100.0	100.6	96.9	96.3	94.8	99.8	98.1	95.5	98.4	95.6	91.9	91.5	89.7	84.4	85.5
Kentucky	100.0	99.2	99.4	99.7	96.3	96.2	96.8	99.6	98.2	96.3	96.4	99.7	94.8	102.7	97.7
Louisiana	100.0	98.9	99.6	103.5	107.9	98.7	100.6	101.6	102.3	104.0	105.1	103.1	104.2	104.9	110.8
Maine	100.0	97.4	91.4	95.1	89.4	100.6	99.6	90.1	93.3	89.3	94.1	97.0	93.6	86.7	90.2
Maryland	100.0	99.3	93.6	101.0	96.6	98.5	98.2	93.1	98.8	96.6	100.3	98.3	96.4	108.6	105.4
Massachusetts	100.0	102.6	100.9	89.5	91.8	100.1	101.2	99.1	88.6	91.0	95.0	102.1	102.6	87.4	89.2
Michigan	100.0	97.8	97.5	102.3	102.9	98.5	95.2	93.3	102.6	105.8	99.2	96.5	99.5	108.3	112.7
Minnesota	100.0	97.5	99.8	101.3	101.1	91.6	92.0	94.6	96.8	98.3	91.7	94.6	96.1	95.9	100.0
Mississippi	100.0	102.3	101.6	96.6	90.6	101.1	101.6	101.4	103.9	95.8	105.8	107.2	105.3	91.2	80.5
Missouri	100.0	98.0	96.9	98.3	92.1	100.2	97.5	96.5	99.2	94.8	89.7	89.7	90.0	91.4	90.1
Montana	100.0	100.0	99.2	101.3	106.6	98.9	100.8	102.3	106.0	107.0	104.3	105.9	103.4	106.9	107.9
Nebraska	100.0	100.9	108.3	109.0	116.7	96.7	97.8	103.7	105.8	109.6	101.8	99.7	102.8	110.2	116.0
Nevada	100.0	99.6	98.2	101.8	101.4	96.8	95.6	96.5	99.3	103.4	92.8	95.4	90.5	89.8	93.0
New Hampshire	100.0	103.7	95.7	96.0	93.5	97.8	103.7	93.4	98.6	94.9	96.3	100.7	90.6	100.9	100.4
New Jersey	100.0	103.8	98.8	96.8	100.8	103.7	104.6	100.1	102.4	102.5	106.4	109.7	101.4	101.2	89.8
New Mexico	100.0	99.8	100.2	101.4	100.1	103.6	102.7	99.4	102.6	101.5	102.0	102.2	99.3	113.2	106.2
New York	100.0	102.0	105.3	91.3	95.5	100.9	102.3	105.0	92.7	97.2	99.2	101.9	104.4	90.7	95.6
North Carolina	100.0	99.9	102.6	103.4	102.3	100.8	100.6	103.4	106.7	101.4	102.8	103.1	104.9	106.2	102.2
North Dakota	100.0	98.5	98.6	109.1	104.1	100.6	98.5	99.1	106.9	102.2	96.3	96.1	92.3	94.6	93.6
Ohio	100.0	99.3	101.5	107.4	109.7	101.7	100.3	101.0	107.5	104.9	104.9	101.5	102.6	111.9	109.3
Oklahoma	100.0	101.0	102.6	102.5	100.4	99.5	99.5	104.0	98.3	101.6	104.6	101.8	106.4	99.8	97.1
Oregon	100.0	97.3	100.7	93.8	96.9	97.9	96.6	99.9	94.0	97.8	98.2	97.9	101.2	94.1	96.9

Table F-Share. Index of Change in Poverty Shares for People in Families for Alternative Measures Compared to Official Poverty, by Demographic Characteristics and by State: 2002. [Percent of People in Official Poverty=100]

	Family-Official-CPI					Family-3 parameter-CPI					Family-3 parameter-RS				
	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE
Pennsylvania	100.0	102.1	101.4	102.8	103.2	99.0	101.1	101.9	101.1	97.0	102.7	104.3	99.2	104.0	101.5
Rhode Island	100.0	106.8	107.0	88.1	92.2	102.3	106.9	109.4	86.2	90.7	100.3	106.6	105.6	95.3	93.4
South Carolina	100.0	96.3	94.6	98.1	94.6	103.0	99.8	97.7	97.7	94.3	106.0	104.5	103.9	106.5	103.2
South Dakota	100.0	99.1	96.9	97.8	94.0	98.2	96.9	96.2	96.1	95.6	99.8	97.0	93.6	102.9	96.0
Tennessee	100.0	97.3	91.9	95.7	91.3	99.4	96.2	95.4	101.8	97.5	99.5	94.0	94.9	101.9	99.9
Texas	100.0	96.3	98.5	104.9	109.6	98.4	95.0	97.7	102.5	108.4	102.2	96.1	96.9	101.2	106.7
Utah	100.0	105.0	99.7	106.3	100.0	93.5	100.0	94.8	92.5	91.1	101.0	102.6	90.8	92.2	83.3
Vermont	100.0	103.9	104.3	85.7	86.6	100.6	103.9	106.6	92.0	96.1	93.4	100.4	100.4	90.6	92.9
Virginia	100.0	96.0	93.1	101.4	92.5	98.3	96.6	94.4	98.9	95.6	105.5	102.3	97.9	106.9	105.1
Washington	100.0	100.9	103.2	91.0	93.5	96.6	97.1	101.7	91.0	93.2	98.0	98.3	101.9	94.4	93.8
West Virginia	100.0	106.2	100.7	103.0	90.1	105.4	108.5	103.4	110.7	96.4	104.2	109.8	105.3	98.5	93.8
Wisconsin	100.0	96.2	94.7	103.0	104.8	99.7	95.2	95.9	101.1	105.5	104.8	99.4	99.4	108.8	114.2
Wyoming	100.0	98.9	101.9	94.5	99.5	100.6	98.9	100.1	91.5	93.8	99.2	98.7	97.4	97.7	94.7

* This measure does not subtract property taxes.

** Data for American Indians and Alaska Natives, and Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders are not shown separately.

MI = Money Income (used in official measure)

PreT = Pre-tax/pre-means-tested transfer income (without return to home equity)

PreT+HE* = Pre-tax/pre-means-tested transfer income (with return to home equity)

PostT = Post-tax/post-means-tested transfer income (without return to home equity)

PostT+HE = Post-tax/post-means-tested transfer income (with return to home equity minus property taxes)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2003 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

Table H-Share. Index of Change in Poverty Shares for People in Families for Alternative Measures Compared to Official Poverty, by Demographic Characteristics and by State: 2002. [Percent of People in Official Poverty=100]

	Household-Official-CPI					Household-3 parameter-CPI					Household-3 parameter-RS				
	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE
Race** and Hispanic Origin															
White alone or in combination	97.8	97.5	95.5	97.6	97.4	97.6	97.1	95.0	97.4	97.0	96.6	96.3	94.2	96.5	96.1
White alone	97.9	97.5	95.4	97.8	97.5	97.7	97.2	94.9	97.6	97.1	96.5	96.1	93.9	96.5	96.1
White alone, not Hispanic	95.3	95.6	90.4	95.2	95.5	94.7	94.9	89.4	94.8	95.0	93.5	94.5	89.2	93.4	94.4
Black alone or in combination	106.9	107.2	111.9	106.9	107.1	107.2	107.8	113.1	107.3	107.9	109.8	110.5	115.3	109.8	110.5
Black alone	107.2	107.4	112.2	107.2	107.3	107.5	108.0	113.2	107.7	108.1	110.0	110.5	115.6	110.1	110.6
Asian alone or in combination	96.0	99.6	100.9	94.4	98.1	97.7	101.7	105.3	96.2	100.3	97.8	101.1	104.9	95.9	99.4
Asian alone	96.4	100.2	101.5	96.6	100.4	98.4	102.5	106.1	98.7	102.9	97.4	101.2	105.0	97.6	101.4
Hispanic origin (of any race)	102.7	101.6	105.9	102.8	101.7	103.2	101.8	106.2	102.9	101.5	102.4	99.5	103.5	102.4	99.5
Age															
Under 18 years	105.9	103.7	109.6	105.8	103.7	103.1	101.0	106.7	103.2	101.0	105.4	102.4	108.5	105.5	102.4
Related children	108.8	106.5	112.4	108.7	106.4	105.9	103.7	109.5	106.0	103.7	108.1	105.0	111.3	108.2	105.1
Under 6 years	107.3	104.2	111.1	107.3	104.3	105.4	102.5	109.4	105.5	102.6	108.4	104.0	112.1	108.5	104.1
18 to 24 years	80.4	78.7	83.8	80.5	78.8	83.3	81.4	86.7	83.4	81.6	85.6	81.7	86.5	85.7	81.7
25 to 44 years	96.2	96.5	101.1	96.2	96.5	96.3	96.8	101.2	96.0	96.5	96.9	96.8	101.3	96.8	96.7
45 to 64 years	102.0	105.5	100.2	102.0	105.5	102.1	105.8	101.3	102.0	105.8	103.7	108.7	102.5	103.5	108.5
65 years and over	110.9	114.4	85.0	111.1	114.5	116.6	119.1	89.1	116.9	119.4	101.8	109.5	81.3	102.0	109.6
65 to 74 years	108.1	113.3	87.0	108.3	113.4	114.4	118.7	92.8	114.5	118.9	102.8	112.0	86.4	102.9	112.1
75 years and over	113.4	115.4	83.2	113.6	115.6	118.7	119.4	85.7	119.1	119.8	100.9	107.3	76.7	101.1	107.5
Family Relationship															
In family household	110.0	109.8	111.2	109.9	109.8	111.6	111.3	112.6	111.7	111.4	112.2	111.4	112.7	112.3	111.4
Married-couple families	115.3	114.8	111.2	115.4	114.9	116.7	116.2	112.5	116.8	116.4	112.2	111.1	107.2	112.3	111.2
With related children under	115.2	113.1	115.4	115.3	113.3	111.9	110.1	113.0	112.1	110.3	107.7	104.2	106.7	107.8	104.3

Table H-Share. Index of Change in Poverty Shares for People in Families for Alternative Measures Compared to Official Poverty, by Demographic Characteristics and by State: 2002. [Percent of People in Official Poverty=100]

	Household-Official-CPI					Household-3 parameter-CPI					Household-3 parameter-RS				
	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE
18															
Female hhlder, no husband present	105.3	105.4	111.7	105.1	105.3	107.1	107.3	113.5	107.1	107.3	113.0	112.6	118.9	113.1	112.6
With related children under 18	104.7	103.2	111.3	104.5	103.0	105.3	103.7	111.6	105.3	103.8	111.4	109.1	117.5	111.4	109.1
Unrelated individuals	77.5	77.7	73.9	77.6	77.8	73.4	73.8	70.3	73.2	73.6	71.6	73.7	70.0	71.4	73.5
Living alone	115.3	114.2	104.5	115.7	114.6	105.4	105.0	95.6	106.0	105.6	101.4	104.7	95.3	101.8	105.1
65 years and over	115.3	115.1	85.4	115.6	115.4	108.8	108.1	81.0	109.2	108.5	89.8	96.2	70.8	90.0	96.4
Type of Residence															
Inside metropolitan areas	99.3	99.5	99.8	NA	NA	99.3	99.5	99.7	NA	NA	99.3	99.2	100.0	NA	NA
Inside central cities	100.5	101.2	106.2	NA	NA	100.6	101.2	106.4	NA	NA	100.3	101.2	106.7	NA	NA
Outside central cities	97.9	97.7	93.2	NA	NA	98.0	97.8	92.7	NA	NA	98.2	97.1	93.0	NA	NA
Outside metropolitan areas	102.7	101.8	100.7	NA	NA	102.4	101.8	101.2	NA	NA	102.6	102.9	100.1	NA	NA
Region															
Northeast	98.8	101.3	101.4	98.6	101.1	99.0	100.9	101.5	98.9	100.8	99.1	102.4	101.4	98.8	102.1
Midwest	98.3	96.4	97.1	98.3	96.3	98.9	97.3	97.4	98.6	97.0	98.9	97.0	98.2	98.9	97.0
South	102.9	101.1	100.9	103.0	101.1	102.7	100.7	100.7	102.9	100.8	104.5	101.6	101.0	104.6	101.7
West	97.3	100.2	99.8	97.3	100.3	97.0	100.4	99.8	97.0	100.4	93.7	97.9	98.7	93.7	98.0
Educational Attainment															
Total, 18 years and over	96.8	98.0	94.8	96.8	98.0	98.3	99.5	96.4	98.3	99.4	97.1	98.7	95.4	97.0	98.7
18 to 24 years old	80.4	78.7	83.8	80.5	78.8	83.3	81.4	86.7	83.4	81.6	85.6	81.7	86.5	85.7	81.7
Less than 12th grade, no	91.8	90.7	97.7	91.9	90.8	95.5	93.7	100.6	95.5	93.8	101.3	96.7	102.9	101.3	96.8

Table H-Share. Index of Change in Poverty Shares for People in Families for Alternative Measures Compared to Official Poverty, by Demographic Characteristics and by State: 2002. [Percent of People in Official Poverty=100]

	Household-Official-CPI					Household-3 parameter-CPI					Household-3 parameter-RS				
	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE
diploma															
25 years old and over	100.9	102.9	97.6	101.0	102.9	102.2	104.0	98.8	102.1	104.0	100.0	103.0	97.7	99.9	103.0
Less than 12th grade, no diploma	104.0	107.1	103.5	104.1	107.1	106.5	109.2	105.7	106.2	109.0	101.8	106.8	103.0	101.7	106.6
High school graduate, no college	100.4	102.7	97.2	100.3	102.6	101.0	103.4	98.5	100.9	103.3	100.0	102.9	97.8	99.9	102.8
College: Less than bachelor's degree	99.1	99.5	94.8	99.1	99.6	99.0	100.5	93.9	99.1	100.5	97.3	99.4	94.2	97.4	99.5
Bachelor's degree or more	95.3	94.3	83.2	95.5	94.5	96.2	94.0	83.9	96.6	94.3	98.0	96.3	84.4	98.2	96.5
Work Experience in 2002															
Total, 20 to 64 years	94.9	95.8	97.4	94.9	95.8	95.5	96.5	98.3	95.3	96.4	96.7	97.5	98.7	96.7	97.4
Worked at full-time jobs	96.5	94.6	96.5	96.3	94.5	97.5	96.0	98.1	96.8	95.3	90.5	87.5	89.2	90.1	87.2
50 to 52 weeks	104.2	102.1	103.4	103.9	101.8	106.1	104.9	105.5	104.9	103.8	94.1	90.6	92.0	93.5	90.0
Worked at part-time jobs	85.9	84.4	85.7	86.0	84.4	85.0	83.8	84.2	85.1	83.7	88.7	85.4	85.7	88.8	85.5
Did not work	96.9	100.0	101.6	97.0	100.1	97.6	100.7	102.9	97.8	100.9	102.6	106.6	107.9	102.6	106.6
Program Participation Status of Household Members															
One or more members received:															
Cash assistance	106.4	129.8	139.0	106.5	129.8	106.6	132.1	141.0	106.7	132.2	110.4	144.5	152.1	110.5	144.7
Public	108.3	117.4	128.7	108.2	117.7	107.3	117.8	129.2	107.3	118.1	117.8	131.2	142.9	118.0	131.5

Table H-Share. Index of Change in Poverty Shares for People in Families for Alternative Measures Compared to Official Poverty, by Demographic Characteristics and by State: 2002. [Percent of People in Official Poverty=100]

	Household-Official-CPI					Household-3 parameter-CPI					Household-3 parameter-RS				
	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE
assistance or wefare non-SSI															
SSI	103.9	144.5	152.4	104.1	144.4	105.0	149.0	155.7	105.3	149.0	100.9	161.2	165.1	100.9	161.3
Food stamps	110.3	111.9	120.5	110.4	111.9	109.4	111.1	119.6	109.5	111.2	114.8	118.8	127.2	115.0	119.0
Housing assistance	110.6	113.7	126.5	110.8	113.7	109.2	112.3	125.7	109.6	112.5	117.0	121.9	135.4	117.1	122.0
Energy assistance	111.4	114.0	116.6	111.3	113.9	109.8	113.5	118.1	110.1	113.7	113.7	119.8	123.5	113.7	119.8
Free or reduced-price school lunch	109.6	108.5	115.5	109.5	108.3	106.4	105.4	112.4	106.4	105.4	108.3	106.8	113.2	108.3	106.8
Household received both food stamps and cash assistance	110.5	121.7	132.4	110.7	121.7	110.0	122.1	132.9	110.3	122.3	116.6	136.9	147.2	116.7	137.1
Health Insurance Coverage															
Covered by:															
Plan related to employment of self or relative	98.7	96.0	90.2	NA	NA	98.1	95.8	90.1	NA	NA	89.1	85.7	79.5	NA	NA
Medicare	108.8	114.0	93.4	108.9	114.1	112.0	117.0	96.2	112.2	117.2	99.7	110.3	90.5	99.7	110.4
Also Medicaid	108.8	128.7	126.6	109.0	128.7	109.4	128.9	128.4	109.6	129.2	95.1	130.6	127.7	95.1	130.6
Medicaid	105.9	111.8	117.8	105.9	111.8	104.8	110.9	117.1	105.0	111.0	107.0	116.1	122.4	107.1	116.1
Not covered	93.5	89.8	93.7	93.4	89.7	94.9	90.9	94.3	94.6	90.7	97.5	91.2	93.7	97.4	91.1
State															
Alabama	108.3	109.6	105.6	108.5	109.9	109.2	108.3	108.7	109.6	108.8	108.9	110.9	106.4	109.0	111.2
Alaska	90.6	90.7	88.0	89.8	90.6	92.1	93.3	91.7	91.5	93.5	75.3	81.9	80.9	75.8	80.8
Arizona	96.7	94.5	101.3	96.9	94.7	99.6	96.5	102.8	98.2	94.6	98.1	95.0	99.2	96.8	93.9
Arkansas	105.8	100.1	101.3	106.0	100.4	104.2	98.8	98.3	104.6	99.3	105.9	99.7	97.7	106.1	99.8
California	98.8	104.6	103.2	98.7	104.8	98.4	105.0	103.0	98.4	105.3	92.9	100.7	101.6	93.1	100.9
Colorado	93.4	88.5	81.4	93.5	88.6	93.8	87.6	80.8	94.3	88.0	93.8	85.9	87.0	94.0	86.2
Connecticut	104.2	106.5	101.7	103.9	106.5	103.9	106.7	104.8	103.8	106.6	105.8	113.7	116.2	105.5	113.3
Delaware	91.6	96.2	90.6	91.9	95.9	91.0	97.9	94.8	91.3	97.2	82.8	85.5	91.2	81.5	85.7
District of	105.8	105.8	109.1	105.9	104.6	107.5	104.5	109.5	107.0	103.9	120.2	115.6	121.1	120.1	115.4

Table H-Share. Index of Change in Poverty Shares for People in Families for Alternative Measures Compared to Official Poverty, by Demographic Characteristics and by State: 2002. [Percent of People in Official Poverty=100]

	Household-Official-CPI					Household-3 parameter-CPI					Household-3 parameter-RS				
	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE
Columbia															
Florida	100.9	100.7	98.8	100.9	100.2	101.9	100.5	96.6	102.3	100.5	99.8	97.5	93.9	99.7	97.4
Georgia	102.3	101.6	101.7	102.6	101.8	105.1	104.3	101.1	105.4	104.7	91.6	92.6	95.3	91.8	92.7
Hawaii	98.6	105.7	111.5	99.2	103.7	100.5	109.0	115.0	101.1	107.1	99.8	109.9	113.9	99.5	110.1
Idaho	91.0	86.7	91.6	90.3	85.9	88.1	85.6	91.8	88.0	85.5	85.1	80.6	83.8	84.4	79.8
Illinois	100.7	97.8	100.8	101.0	98.1	104.2	102.1	104.5	103.3	101.3	104.7	101.9	105.5	104.9	102.0
Indiana	100.5	98.1	95.4	99.7	97.4	97.3	97.8	93.0	96.6	97.3	103.9	105.3	101.1	102.9	104.5
Iowa	95.5	95.5	95.9	95.8	95.5	96.1	95.5	96.6	96.3	95.9	97.9	98.8	98.1	98.2	99.1
Kansas	100.8	102.0	97.5	99.4	101.0	99.2	99.1	97.2	98.1	98.1	93.5	92.4	91.1	93.9	92.8
Kentucky	101.2	100.1	100.0	101.4	100.0	99.1	99.0	101.2	98.9	99.0	100.7	104.0	97.7	100.2	103.6
Louisiana	110.1	108.1	110.0	110.3	108.2	107.6	108.9	110.9	108.1	109.3	118.1	114.7	117.0	118.4	114.9
Maine	97.0	96.0	89.1	96.6	95.7	98.4	99.1	89.2	98.0	98.7	92.6	96.0	91.6	91.5	95.4
Maryland	94.6	93.5	86.9	92.4	91.5	96.0	94.1	88.6	94.1	92.4	96.6	94.0	91.0	96.7	94.0
Massachusetts	94.5	96.5	95.4	94.7	96.8	94.1	95.3	92.7	94.4	95.7	90.9	96.6	96.6	91.0	96.7
Michigan	101.0	97.9	97.8	101.3	98.1	99.3	94.9	92.7	99.6	95.2	100.4	96.6	99.8	100.6	96.8
Minnesota	82.0	79.1	80.3	82.2	79.3	76.9	77.1	78.6	77.1	77.4	71.3	75.7	76.2	71.4	75.8
Mississippi	107.5	110.6	109.2	107.8	110.8	107.4	109.6	108.9	107.9	110.0	112.9	115.3	112.3	113.1	115.4
Missouri	101.1	98.6	96.9	101.2	98.8	104.0	100.5	98.8	103.6	100.0	92.6	91.8	92.0	92.7	92.1
Montana	91.7	91.2	89.7	91.9	91.8	90.2	92.7	92.0	90.7	92.7	95.6	97.2	92.8	96.0	97.6
Nebraska	95.6	96.7	104.3	94.9	96.3	91.8	93.1	98.3	91.1	92.5	100.2	97.9	100.9	99.2	96.8
Nevada	92.0	91.4	88.3	92.0	91.4	92.6	90.8	90.2	92.7	91.1	83.7	86.8	81.3	83.9	86.7
New Hampshire	93.2	96.2	89.0	93.4	96.8	91.0	96.4	89.9	89.3	95.3	92.4	96.0	85.3	91.8	96.1
New Jersey	96.4	99.5	92.9	96.5	99.7	100.6	100.9	95.0	100.9	101.2	104.4	107.1	95.8	104.5	107.3
New Mexico	101.3	100.1	100.8	101.4	100.2	104.1	101.8	99.0	104.4	102.2	103.7	103.0	98.8	103.7	103.0
New York	100.1	103.2	106.9	99.7	102.8	100.4	102.4	105.9	100.0	102.2	99.1	102.3	105.2	98.3	101.6
North Carolina	101.9	100.4	103.6	101.8	100.4	102.8	101.3	104.2	102.9	101.4	105.1	104.1	106.1	105.0	104.0
North Dakota	102.7	102.1	100.5	102.8	101.8	102.0	102.3	103.0	102.8	102.8	102.0	103.0	97.0	102.8	102.7
Ohio	98.8	98.4	102.0	98.9	98.7	101.8	102.1	103.9	102.1	102.5	102.2	98.9	100.4	102.3	99.1
Oklahoma	103.3	103.6	105.8	103.6	103.9	104.0	103.0	107.7	104.4	103.4	108.1	104.0	109.1	108.4	104.1
Oregon	98.3	95.0	98.1	97.7	94.5	95.3	93.8	96.4	95.6	94.0	98.0	96.6	99.8	98.2	96.9
Pennsylvania	99.2	100.5	99.9	99.0	100.2	97.5	99.6	101.2	97.3	99.6	101.1	102.4	98.2	101.3	102.6
Rhode Island	100.4	103.4	103.7	100.4	103.9	101.7	105.7	107.0	101.7	105.4	101.8	104.4	102.5	102.4	104.8
South Carolina	105.8	101.0	98.2	106.0	101.2	107.5	103.3	101.3	107.9	103.7	112.8	110.4	109.9	113.0	110.5
South Dakota	96.3	96.6	93.4	96.3	96.5	95.7	95.4	94.1	96.0	95.8	99.2	96.0	89.9	97.9	94.9
Tennessee	104.1	101.4	97.8	104.3	101.5	103.7	100.2	100.2	104.0	100.6	106.7	100.3	102.4	106.9	100.5
Texas	102.7	98.4	101.1	103.0	98.6	100.6	96.2	99.3	100.7	96.3	105.1	97.5	98.4	105.3	97.7
Utah	101.2	107.1	100.7	101.5	107.4	91.5	99.2	93.2	91.9	99.5	100.5	101.7	89.4	100.4	101.9
Vermont	90.8	93.9	94.6	90.5	94.2	90.2	94.4	95.9	90.3	94.4	82.9	87.8	85.9	82.7	87.7

Table H-Share. Index of Change in Poverty Shares for People in Families for Alternative Measures Compared to Official Poverty, by Demographic Characteristics and by State: 2002. [Percent of People in Official Poverty=100]

	Household-Official-CPI					Household-3 parameter-CPI					Household-3 parameter-RS				
	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE	MI	PreT	PreT+HE*	PostT	PostT+HE
Virginia	95.9	91.4	87.4	96.1	91.6	92.9	91.2	87.7	93.3	91.5	99.7	98.2	92.2	100.0	98.5
Washington	90.2	91.6	93.2	90.5	91.9	90.9	91.6	95.7	90.6	91.3	89.2	92.9	95.9	89.5	93.1
West Virginia	104.7	114.3	107.5	104.9	114.6	110.7	115.8	111.2	111.2	116.3	110.3	118.8	114.5	110.4	119.0
Wisconsin	88.4	86.5	83.7	87.7	85.4	88.3	85.9	85.9	87.9	84.8	91.8	88.2	89.1	90.9	87.4
Wyoming	91.7	93.3	92.9	92.7	92.4	91.1	92.1	89.5	92.2	91.3	89.4	89.8	90.1	91.1	91.1

* This measure does not subtract property taxes.

** Data for American Indians and Alaska Natives, and Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders are not shown separately.

MI = Money Income (used in official measure)

PreT = Pre-tax/pre-means-tested transfer income (without return to home equity)

PreT+HE* = Pre-tax/pre-means-tested transfer income (with return to home equity)

PostT = Post-tax/post-means-tested transfer income (without return to home equity)

PostT+HE = Post-tax/post-means-tested transfer income (with return to home equity minus property taxes)

NA = Not available

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2003 Annual Social and Economic Supplement. Post-transfer measures based on Sentier Research calculations using Current Population Survey, 2003 Annual Social and Economic Supplement Public Use File.

Table F-Reduction. Percent Reduction in Pre-Transfer Poverty Rate due to Taxes and Transfers for People in Families for Alternative Measures, by Demographic Characteristics and by State: 2002

	Family-Official-CPI		Family-3 parameter-CPI		Family-3 parameter-RS	
	PostT	PostT+HE	PostT	PostT+HE	PostT	PostT+HE
Total people	20.3	19.0	22.7	21.6	27.5	26.3
Race** and Hispanic Origin						
White alone or in combination	18.5	15.6	20.6	17.9	25.3	23.5
White alone	17.8	15.8	19.8	17.0	25.6	23.8
White alone, not Hispanic	16.5	13.7	17.9	15.3	22.5	21.0
Black alone or in combination	25.6	26.7	28.7	29.8	33.2	34.3
Black alone	25.0	26.0	28.4	29.8	32.9	34.0
Asian alone or in combination	20.2	16.0	19.1	19.4	21.7	19.5
Asian alone	19.1	16.7	18.8	19.0	21.5	19.3
Hispanic origin (of any race)	21.9	20.5	25.8	23.7	29.8	29.1
Age						
Under 18 years	27.0	26.1	29.8	29.0	36.1	35.0
Related children	27.8	26.7	31.1	29.3	36.6	36.8
Under 6 years	24.6	22.4	26.8	24.9	31.9	31.6
18 to 24 years	8.2	6.7	9.4	9.1	12.1	11.8
25 to 44 years	19.8	18.1	22.7	21.2	26.6	25.6
45 to 64 years	14.6	14.3	17.8	15.6	23.1	21.2
65 years and over	21.7	23.1	20.7	19.8	26.1	25.8
65 to 74 years	24.0	24.7	22.7	23.1	29.1	27.9
75 years and over	19.7	20.5	18.0	18.6	23.2	24.6
Family Relationship						
In families	25.5	23.0	26.5	24.5	31.6	31.0
Married-couple families	23.1	17.9	24.2	21.1	30.2	28.3
With related children under 18	25.6	23.6	29.9	26.8	36.1	35.7
Female householder, no husband present	28.8	28.2	28.8	28.5	33.7	33.8
With related children under 18	29.5	29.1	30.1	29.6	35.0	35.0
Unrelated individuals	8.0	7.9	11.6	11.9	15.0	14.8
Living alone	17.0	18.7	20.6	23.1	26.7	29.2
65 years and over	24.9	30.7	24.6	32.1	32.4	39.6

Table F-Reduction. Percent Reduction in Pre-Transfer Poverty Rate due to Taxes and Transfers for People in Families for Alternative Measures, by Demographic Characteristics and by State: 2002

	Family-Official-CPI		Family-3 parameter-CPI		Family-3 parameter-RS	
	PostT	PostT+HE	PostT	PostT+HE	PostT	PostT+HE
Type of Residence						
Inside metropolitan areas	20.3	17.9	22.8	20.5	26.9	26.0
Inside central cities	21.5	20.2	23.7	22.2	29.1	28.5
Outside central cities	19.1	15.9	21.3	18.5	25.3	23.2
Outside metropolitan areas	20.1	21.8	21.5	24.1	28.1	28.1
Region						
Northeast	27.1	24.3	27.4	25.5	34.7	31.9
Midwest	16.0	14.4	18.7	15.6	22.0	21.4
South	18.1	17.7	20.1	20.0	26.0	25.2
West	23.1	21.5	26.1	25.0	29.7	30.4
Educational Attainment						
Total, 18 years and over	16.1	15.2	18.6	17.0	22.9	21.2
18 to 24 years old	8.2	6.7	9.4	9.1	12.1	11.8
Less than 12th grade, no diploma	14.4	12.9	15.0	13.9	16.9	14.9
25 years old and over	19.2	17.8	21.0	18.9	26.1	23.7
Less than 12th grade, no diploma	22.9	23.5	23.7	25.0	30.5	30.6
High school graduate, no college	19.1	16.8	20.7	18.9	26.6	24.7
College: Less than Bachelor's degree	16.2	12.5	21.3	15.9	23.8	20.4
Bachelor's degree or more	7.7	0.0	7.7	0.0	11.8	3.6
Work Experience in 2002						
Total, 20 to 64 years	16.4	13.9	19.1	16.8	22.3	21.8
Worked at full-time jobs	17.8	14.3	22.2	17.1	25.7	21.9
50 to 52 weeks	18.5	16.0	25.9	24.0	30.0	22.2
Worked at part-time jobs	11.0	9.0	14.2	10.2	19.7	17.9
Did not work	17.0	16.4	18.1	18.3	22.8	22.6
Program Participation Status of Household Members						
One or more members received:						
Cash assistance	42.1	43.5	43.7	45.4	53.2	53.9
Public assistance or welfare non-SSI	36.4	36.4	37.3	38.2	47.9	48.9

Table F-Reduction. Percent Reduction in Pre-Transfer Poverty Rate due to Taxes and Transfers for People in Families for Alternative Measures, by Demographic Characteristics and by State: 2002

	Family-Official-CPI		Family-3 parameter-CPI		Family-3 parameter-RS	
	PostT	PostT+HE	PostT	PostT+HE	PostT	PostT+HE
SSI	48.9	51.6	50.6	53.2	59.8	60.7
Food stamps	35.7	36.9	37.9	39.3	47.3	48.0
Housing assistance	46.8	46.8	49.9	49.9	57.5	57.5
Energy assistance	34.8	35.5	35.5	38.4	45.9	46.6
Free or reduced-price school lunch	32.2	31.7	35.0	34.6	40.9	41.1
Household received both food stamps and cash assistance	39.6	41.4	41.4	43.7	53.3	54.4
Health Insurance Coverage						
Covered by:						
Plan related to employment of self						
or relative	21.2	14.3	24.2	17.9	24.0	19.0
Medicare	25.2	28.0	25.0	28.2	33.3	34.5
Medicare and Medicaid	45.2	49.1	45.2	50.5	55.5	58.3
Medicaid	33.8	34.0	35.9	36.4	43.9	44.6
Not covered	8.5	6.9	11.3	10.4	14.2	12.6
State						
Alabama	21.3	23.5	23.7	30.9	33.1	37.1
Alaska	24.7	25.3	33.3	33.7	32.9	34.3
Arizona	14.5	18.0	12.2	15.8	20.7	23.7
Arkansas	19.0	19.2	23.7	22.6	25.0	25.3
California	25.3	23.7	29.9	28.2	31.9	32.1
Colorado	10.1	4.7	15.3	11.0	14.8	14.9
Connecticut	31.1	29.1	29.7	30.9	45.1	44.7
Delaware	21.2	23.0	24.0	27.3	22.8	26.3
District of Columbia	15.1	12.0	16.6	14.2	28.0	28.1
Florida	18.9	17.8	20.3	16.4	25.0	21.1
Georgia	22.9	26.9	23.3	25.5	29.2	27.8
Hawaii	29.0	31.4	29.9	33.1	38.5	38.2
Idaho	13.0	12.8	17.7	17.8	23.3	22.9
Illinois	18.3	14.8	19.3	15.3	19.3	18.7
Indiana	5.4	7.2	13.7	11.0	26.1	26.9
Iowa	15.3	10.0	18.2	13.3	24.7	19.5

Table F-Reduction. Percent Reduction in Pre-Transfer Poverty Rate due to Taxes and Transfers for People in Families for Alternative Measures, by Demographic Characteristics and by State: 2002

	Family-Official-CPI		Family-3 parameter-CPI		Family-3 parameter-RS	
	PostT	PostT+HE	PostT	PostT+HE	PostT	PostT+HE
Kansas	24.3	20.4	22.1	21.7	32.9	29.7
Kentucky	19.6	21.5	21.4	23.9	25.2	24.5
Louisiana	16.9	12.6	21.0	18.9	26.5	22.1
Maine	22.5	21.2	27.0	22.4	35.0	29.1
Maryland	18.2	16.7	22.1	18.2	20.0	19.0
Massachusetts	31.2	26.8	31.8	28.4	38.0	35.7
Michigan	16.7	14.7	16.2	11.5	18.8	16.8
Minnesota	16.7	17.7	19.0	17.2	27.3	22.0
Mississippi	24.6	27.8	20.7	25.8	37.9	43.7
Missouri	19.6	22.8	21.6	23.1	26.3	27.4
Montana	19.6	13.2	18.1	17.4	26.6	22.8
Nebraska	14.0	13.5	15.5	16.2	18.9	16.9
Nevada	19.1	16.7	20.0	15.9	31.6	24.2
New Hampshire	25.4	20.8	25.4	21.2	26.9	18.6
New Jersey	25.3	17.3	23.9	19.7	33.3	34.8
New Mexico	18.6	19.2	22.2	19.5	19.5	21.4
New York	29.1	26.2	29.8	27.1	35.2	32.8
North Carolina	17.9	19.1	17.8	22.7	25.0	28.5
North Dakota	13.2	14.7	16.5	18.3	27.3	24.1
Ohio	13.7	12.6	17.3	18.1	20.2	22.0
Oklahoma	19.3	20.9	23.6	23.6	29.5	32.8
Oregon	23.2	21.9	24.3	23.3	30.5	30.0
Pennsylvania	19.6	17.4	22.8	25.0	28.1	24.7
Rhode Island	33.9	30.1	37.6	34.8	35.2	34.7
South Carolina	18.6	19.4	24.0	24.1	26.1	27.3
South Dakota	21.7	21.7	22.2	21.9	22.2	25.3
Tennessee	21.6	19.8	17.9	19.3	21.6	22.6
Texas	13.2	10.1	15.9	13.0	23.7	19.4
Utah	20.0	18.9	28.6	23.6	35.2	31.5
Vermont	33.9	33.0	31.2	29.7	34.8	32.1
Virginia	16.0	19.3	20.8	20.2	24.2	21.5
Washington	28.2	26.6	27.4	27.4	30.9	31.9
West Virginia	22.9	27.8	20.8	27.1	34.5	34.7
Wisconsin	14.9	10.3	17.4	12.8	19.7	14.5

Table F-Reduction. Percent Reduction in Pre-Transfer Poverty Rate due to Taxes and Transfers for People in Families for Alternative Measures, by Demographic Characteristics and by State: 2002

	Family-Official-CPI		Family-3 parameter-CPI		Family-3 parameter-RS	
	PostT	PostT+HE	PostT	PostT+HE	PostT	PostT+HE
Wyoming	24.2	20.5	28.7	25.9	28.4	26.8

Note: Post-transfer post-tax (PostT) compared to pre-transfer pre-tax (PreT); Post-transfer post-tax plus imputed return to home equity (HE) minus property taxes (PostT+HE) compared to pre-transfer pre-tax plus imputed return to home equity (PreT+HE*).

** Data for American Indians and Alaska Natives, and Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders are not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2003 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

Table H-Reduction. Percent Reduction in Pre-Transfer Poverty Rate due to Taxes and Transfers for People in Households for Alternative Measures, by Demographic Characteristics and by State: 2002

	Household-Official-CPI		Household-3 parameter-CPI		Household-3 parameter-RS	
	PostT	PostT+HE	PostT	PostT+HE	PostT	PostT+HE
Total people in households	22.4	21.0	24.0	23.0	30.1	29.2
Race and Hispanic Origin						
White alone or in combination	20.8	18.3	22.4	19.9	28.7	26.7
White alone	20.4	17.9	22.0	19.5	28.2	26.2
White alone, not Hispanic	19.4	16.2	19.9	17.0	26.3	23.4
Black alone or in combination	26.7	27.6	29.4	31.0	34.5	35.4
Black alone	26.2	27.1	28.8	30.6	34.0	35.0
Asian alone or in combination	18.9	16.3	16.7	17.6	23.9	22.9
Asian alone	19.1	16.3	16.5	17.6	23.7	22.7
Other race combinations	45.8	44.1	42.1	42.1	43.2	43.2
Hispanic origin (of any race)	23.1	21.5	26.3	24.2	32.2	31.3
Age						
Household members under 18 years, total	26.9	25.5	30.5	29.1	36.8	36.2
Related children under 18 years	26.9	25.5	30.7	29.2	37.0	36.4
Related children under 6 years	23.5	21.4	27.0	25.0	32.8	32.2
18 to 24 years	13.3	11.6	11.9	11.3	16.1	14.9
25 to 44 years	23.0	20.7	25.5	23.5	31.3	29.4
45 to 64 years	17.7	16.4	19.1	17.9	25.7	23.8
65 years and over	21.7	22.2	19.7	20.2	26.5	26.4
65 to 74 years	24.7	25.2	22.2	22.9	29.7	29.0
75 years and over	19.1	19.3	17.6	17.7	23.5	23.9
Family Relationship						
In family households	24.0	21.9	25.2	23.6	31.6	29.9
Married-couple households	20.0	16.2	22.0	18.7	29.3	26.0
With household members under 18 years	23.2	19.8	27.4	24.1	34.8	32.4
Female householder, no husband present	28.3	27.6	29.4	29.0	34.8	34.5
With household members under 18 years	29.5	28.7	31.1	30.6	36.0	35.9
Unrelated individuals	16.2	16.8	19.1	20.0	24.3	25.8
Living alone	16.9	18.1	20.6	22.6	26.9	29.2
65 years and over	24.9	30.2	24.7	31.6	32.3	39.7
Type of Residence						

Table H-Reduction. Percent Reduction in Pre-Transfer Poverty Rate due to Taxes and Transfers for People in Households for Alternative Measures, by Demographic Characteristics and by State: 2002

	Household-Official-CPI		Household-3 parameter-CPI		Household-3 parameter-RS	
	PostT	PostT+HE	PostT	PostT+HE	PostT	PostT+HE
Inside metropolitan areas	22.5	20.3	24.2	22.1	30.2	29.0
Inside central cities	24.6	23.7	25.9	24.8	31.8	31.1
Outside central cities	20.6	16.8	22.8	19.7	28.6	27.1
Outside metropolitan areas	22.0	23.5	23.2	26.0	29.7	29.7
Not available on public use	21.6	18.8	23.5	20.5	30.0	27.8
Region						
Northeast	29.3	26.1	29.2	27.7	36.9	34.2
Midwest	18.4	16.7	19.8	17.7	24.2	23.0
South	19.6	19.2	20.8	20.6	28.0	26.8
West	25.2	23.7	29.1	27.9	33.7	34.6
Educational Attainment						
Total, 18 years and over	19.8	18.1	20.4	19.3	26.4	24.9
18 to 24 years old	13.3	11.6	11.9	11.3	16.1	14.9
Less than 12th grade, no diploma	18.6	16.7	18.0	16.8	20.3	18.3
25 years old and over	21.0	19.6	22.1	21.1	28.5	27.1
Less than 12th grade, no diploma	24.7	25.7	25.2	26.7	33.0	33.7
High school graduate, no college	21.4	20.0	22.0	20.7	28.8	27.8
College: Less than bachelor's degree	18.8	15.0	23.4	19.5	26.7	23.1
Bachelor's degree or more	9.6	0.4	8.1	1.3	12.8	4.0
Work Experience of in 2002						
Total, 20 to 64 years	19.7	17.9	21.2	19.8	27.0	25.3
Worked at full-time jobs	20.6	15.5	23.1	18.7	27.7	23.2
50 to 52 weeks	21.9	14.4	25.8	18.7	29.1	21.9
Worked at part-time jobs	17.3	15.0	17.9	14.5	26.4	23.6
Did not work	19.9	19.8	21.1	21.6	26.8	26.6
Program Participation Status of Household Members						
One or more members received:						
Cash assistance	45.0	46.9	47.3	49.2	56.5	57.3
Public assistance or welfare non-SSI	38.5	39.3	41.2	42.4	51.3	52.1
SSI	52.7	55.9	54.2	57.1	63.2	64.3
Food stamps	37.8	39.2	40.2	41.7	50.1	50.8

Table H-Reduction. Percent Reduction in Pre-Transfer Poverty Rate due to Taxes and Transfers for People in Households for Alternative Measures, by Demographic Characteristics and by State: 2002

	Household-Official-CPI		Household-3 parameter-CPI		Household-3 parameter-RS	
	PostT	PostT+HE	PostT	PostT+HE	PostT	PostT+HE
Housing assistance	48.1	48.1	51.7	51.7	59.6	59.6
Energy assistance	36.2	36.6	38.1	40.4	47.7	48.6
Free or reduced-price school lunch	32.1	31.9	35.6	35.3	42.5	42.4
Household received both food stamps and cash assistance	41.9	44.1	44.4	46.9	56.2	57.4
Health Insurance Coverage						
Covered, total	26.9	25.9	28.6	27.9	35.2	34.7
Private Plan	16.9	10.5	18.1	11.3	19.4	11.7
Medicare	25.7	28.1	25.3	28.6	32.8	35.2
Medicaid	35.2	35.6	37.8	38.6	46.3	47.0
Medicare and Medicaid	45.9	50.3	46.1	51.9	55.9	59.3
Not covered	10.3	8.5	12.0	10.7	16.8	15.2
State						
Alabama	22.6	24.3	24.3	30.5	35.2	40.1
Alaska	26.2	25.3	41.2	39.6	39.4	41.4
Arizona	21.5	26.5	18.6	22.5	29.0	35.4
Arkansas	22.0	21.5	25.7	25.3	26.4	26.6
California	26.7	24.4	32.0	30.1	36.0	36.4
Colorado	10.9	5.8	16.8	14.5	17.0	18.7
Connecticut	34.7	33.7	32.6	35.0	52.4	51.8
Delaware	21.8	23.6	25.3	28.4	33.7	37.5
District of Columbia	17.8	14.9	14.6	13.1	25.9	25.5
Florida	20.3	18.8	20.5	16.4	29.3	25.5
Georgia	27.6	32.6	27.5	29.2	32.0	30.7
Hawaii	37.2	39.2	37.4	39.0	44.3	44.2
Idaho	19.1	17.1	19.9	17.9	27.1	31.0
Illinois	19.8	16.4	20.8	16.7	21.3	18.8
Indiana	6.7	6.8	15.2	10.7	25.5	29.0
Iowa	18.9	13.1	18.7	15.6	30.7	25.9
Kansas	25.1	21.2	20.3	17.1	32.6	31.6
Kentucky	22.1	24.0	23.3	27.0	29.1	28.5
Louisiana	16.8	12.9	21.4	19.7	25.4	23.2
Maine	29.3	27.9	31.7	29.0	39.5	34.5

Table H-Reduction. Percent Reduction in Pre-Transfer Poverty Rate due to Taxes and Transfers for People in Households for Alternative Measures, by Demographic Characteristics and by State: 2002

	Household-Official-CPI		Household-3 parameter-CPI		Household-3 parameter-RS	
	PostT	PostT+HE	PostT	PostT+HE	PostT	PostT+HE
Maryland	21.3	23.4	23.2	25.5	23.9	23.4
Massachusetts	33.3	30.5	33.2	29.7	39.9	37.4
Michigan	18.7	17.8	19.3	12.9	22.0	19.7
Minnesota	24.1	26.2	21.0	24.2	30.5	28.0
Mississippi	25.2	27.5	22.6	26.4	38.0	41.6
Missouri	23.9	28.2	23.5	25.9	27.0	29.0
Montana	20.6	14.2	21.4	21.7	33.1	29.5
Nebraska	13.8	13.4	14.2	14.9	24.0	22.0
Nevada	20.6	18.6	23.7	19.7	32.8	26.2
New Hampshire	28.6	23.0	26.3	22.0	32.2	21.4
New Jersey	27.6	16.8	24.4	17.8	35.2	32.3
New Mexico	20.9	20.3	22.5	20.2	20.8	22.1
New York	31.8	29.0	31.2	29.0	37.0	33.4
North Carolina	18.0	19.5	18.1	23.1	25.1	27.4
North Dakota	14.0	16.3	18.6	21.0	30.1	25.7
Ohio	14.8	12.2	18.0	21.1	21.8	22.6
Oklahoma	22.9	24.9	26.7	26.6	28.5	34.3
Oregon	20.8	17.9	25.2	23.5	33.2	32.6
Pennsylvania	20.0	18.4	23.0	25.9	32.1	30.8
Rhode Island	34.5	31.3	39.4	37.2	36.7	36.1
South Carolina	17.3	17.9	21.4	21.9	27.9	30.1
South Dakota	24.8	21.9	25.4	23.3	27.5	31.2
Tennessee	19.0	17.9	17.3	19.1	20.8	21.6
Texas	15.3	12.1	16.6	13.0	25.2	20.1
Utah	25.3	27.2	31.3	29.6	40.3	39.2
Vermont	37.9	38.2	32.9	31.7	35.1	34.2
Virginia	17.3	19.2	22.1	21.8	29.7	26.8
Washington	32.3	30.5	33.3	32.7	35.0	37.4
West Virginia	26.7	28.1	23.8	29.2	41.2	41.5
Wisconsin	22.7	19.4	24.9	20.3	27.2	23.7
Wyoming	24.5	19.6	29.1	25.4	29.5	33.7

Note: Post-transfer post-tax (PostT) compared to pre-transfer pre-tax (PreT); Post-transfer post-tax plus imputed return to home equity (HE) minus property taxes (PostT+HE) compared to pre-transfer pre-tax plus imputed return to home equity (PreT+HE*).

Source: Sentier Research calculations using Current Population Survey, 2003 Annual Social and Economic Supplement Public Use File.