

Contributors

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Douglas J. Besharov is the Joseph J. and Violet Jacobs Scholar in Social Welfare Studies at the American Enterprise Institute, and a professor at the University of Maryland's School of Public Affairs where he directs its Welfare Reform Academy. Earlier, he was the director of the U.S. National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect. Among his publications are *Rethinking WIC: An Evaluation of the Women, Infants, and Children Program* (with Peter Germanis, 2001); *America's Disconnected Youth* (1999); *Enhancing Early Childhood Programs: Burdens and Opportunities* (1996); and *Recognizing Child Abuse: A Guide for the Concerned* (1990).

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Kenneth Finegold is a visiting scholar with the Urban Institute's Assessing the New Federalism Project and associate professor of government at Eastern Washington University. Among his publications are *Experts and Politicians: Reform Challenges to Machine Politics in New York, Cleveland, and Chicago* (1995) and *State and Party in America's New Deal* (with Theda Skocpol, 1995).

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Center. Among his publications are *Assuring Child Support* (1994), *Single Mothers and Their Children* (with Sara McLanahan, 1986), and *Fathers Under Fire* (2001).

Richard J. Gelles holds the Joanne and Raymond Welsh Chair of Child Welfare and Family Violence in the School of Social Work at the University of Pennsylvania. He is the director of the Center for the Study of Youth Policy and co-director of the Center for Children's Policy, Practice, and Research. Among his publications are *The Book of David: How Preserving Families Can Cost Children's Lives* (1996), *Intimate Violence in Families*, 3rd ed. (1997), and *The Violent Home* (1974).

Peter Germanis is assistant director of the University of Maryland's Welfare Reform Academy. Before joining the Academy, he was the director of the Division of Program Evaluation, Office of Family Assistance, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. He also served in the White House under the Reagan and Bush administrations. Among his publications are *Rethinking WIC: An Evaluation of the Women, Infants, and Children Program* (with Douglas J. Besharov, 2001) and *Evaluating Welfare Reform: A Guide for Scholars and Practitioners* (with Peter H. Rossi and Douglas J. Besharov, 1997).

Judith M. Gueron is president of the Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation (MDRC), where she has directed many large-scale demonstrations and evaluations of social policy innovations and developed methods for rigorously studying real-world programs. She has served on many advisory panels in the areas of employment and training, poverty, and family assistance and is president of the Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management (2001-2002). Among her publications is *From Welfare to Work* (with Edward Pauly, 1991).

Adele Harrell is director of the Justice Policy Center at the Urban Institute. She is currently directing multisite evaluations of Breaking the Cycle, a drug intervention program for felony defendants, and the Judicial Oversight Demonstration project, designed to enhance the supervision of domestic violence offenders. Among her publications are *Evaluation Strategies for Human Service Programs: A Guide for Policymakers and Providers* (1996) and *Drugs, Crime and Inner-City Isolation: Barriers to Opportunity* (with George E. Peterson, 1992).

Ron Haskins is a senior fellow at the Brookings Institution and a senior consultant at the Annie E. Casey Foundation. At the time of the conference he was staff director, Human Resources Subcommittee, U.S. House Ways and Means Committee. Among his publications are *The New World of Welfare* (with Rebecca M. Blank, 2001); *Care and Education of Young Children in America: Policy, Politics and Social Science* (with James J. Gallagher, 1980); and *Child Health Policy in an Age of Fiscal Austerity: Critiques of the Select Panel Report* (with James J. Gallagher, 1983).

Wade F. Horn is assistant secretary for children and families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. At the time of the conference, he was president of the National Fatherhood

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Julia B. Isaacs directs research and analyzes human services policies at the Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation (ASPE) in the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. As director of the Data and Technical Analysis Division in ASPE's Human Services Policy office, she has a particular interest in the collection and analysis of data related to welfare, child care, and other programs serving low-income populations.

Lorraine V. Klerman is a visiting professor at the Heller School for Social Policy and Management, Brandeis University. At the time of the conference, she was a professor in the Department of Maternal and Child Health of the University of Alabama's School of Public Health at Birmingham. A health services researcher and health policy analyst, her major research areas are family planning, teenage pregnancy, prenatal care, and the impact of socioeconomic status on maternal and child health. Among her publications is *Alive and Well? A Research and Policy Review of Health Programs for Poor Young Children* (1991).

Robert Lerman is a professor of economics at American University and director of the Labor and Social Policy Center at the Urban Institute. In the 1970s, he worked on reforming welfare as staff economist of the Congressional Joint Economic Committee and as staff economist at the Department of Labor during the Carter Administration. He has published extensively on youth employment programs, school-to-work policies, early fatherhood, income inequality, and child support—as well as welfare reform. Among his publications are *Young Unwed Fathers* (with Theodora Ooms, 1993) and *What Works in Youth Employment Policy? How to Help Young Workers from Poor Families* (with Andrew Hahn, 1985).

Wendy D. Manning is an associate professor of sociology at Bowling Green State University and Director of the Center for Family and Demographic Research. She is a family demographer whose research focuses on the role of cohabitation in the American family system in terms of marriage, childbearing, and child well-being.

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Kristin Anderson Moore is president and senior scholar at Child Trends in Washington D.C. A social psychologist, she has completed numerous studies of the implications of welfare reform for children, the determinants and consequences of adolescent childbearing, family processes, positive outcomes for children and youth, and trends in the status of children and families. Among her publishing activities, she is guest editor for the issue of *The Future of Children* on "Children and Welfare Reform."

David Murray is director of the Statistical Assessment Service, an adjunct professor at the Graduate School of Public Policy at Georgetown University, and a Congressional member of the United States Census Monitoring Board. Among his publications is *It Ain't Necessarily So: How Media Make and Unmake the Scientific Picture of Reality* (2001).

Robert Rector is a senior research fellow at the Heritage Foundation. He previously worked as a legislative assistant in the Virginia House of Delegates and as a management analyst at the U.S. Office of Personnel Management. Among his publications are *America's Failed \$5.4 Trillion War on Poverty* (1995), which examines America's current welfare system.

Peter Reuter is a professor at the School of Public Affairs and the Department of Criminology at the University of Maryland. Since 1999 he has been editor of the *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*. He is currently also senior fellow at RAND. Among his publications are *Drug War Heresies: Learning from Other Places, Times and Vices* (with Robert MacCoun, 2001) and *Disorganized Crime: Illegal Markets and the Mafia* (1985).

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Fritz Scheuren is the vice-president for statistics at the National Organization for Research (NORC), a research arm of the University of Chicago. At the time of the conference, he was a senior fellow at the Urban Institute, heading up the National Survey of America's Families. As a child, he was on welfare. He often addresses methodological issues, and among his publications are "Inside a Statistician's Black Bag," (with Elizabeth Scheuren) and the "What Is a Survey" series.

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Jason Turner is a visiting fellow at the Heritage Foundation and the executive director of the Center for Self-Sufficiency in Milwaukee. He previously served as the commissioner of the New York City Human Resources Administration, overseeing welfare, child care, Medicaid, and the Workforce Investment Act programs. Earlier, he helped design Wisconsin's well-known welfare system, Wisconsin Works (W-2).

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